

**PRACTICE
MAKES
PERFECT**

Complete French Grammar

- *Learn grammar in context*
- *Apply grammatical skills to sentence building*
- *Develop your grammar muscle with dozens of exercises*

Annie Heminway

ailleurs, aller
alors que, am
aujourd'hui, a
bateau, bavar
bon marché, b
chanter, charm
chef-d'oeuvre,
d'accord, dans
demain, depuis
embouteillage
emmener, en
être, fauteuil
fou, français
grenouille, hi
informatique
intéressant, i
inviter, jamais
les vôtres, lir
marché, mid
mot, nouvea
opéra, ouvrir
parler, pense
poisson, proje
qui, quoi, rire
soleil, surtout
tableau, téléch
toujours, visa
voiture, voyag

Contents

- Introduction ix
- 1 The present tense of regular -er verbs 1**
- Regular -er verbs in the present 1
 - er verbs with spelling and stem changes 4
 - When is the present tense used in French? 9
- 2 The present tense of -ir and -re verbs 13**
- ir verbs in the present 13
 - re verbs in the present 16
 - The interrogative form 19
 - The negative form 21
- 3 To be and to have 24**
- The verb *être* (to be) 24
 - The verb *avoir* (to have) 26
 - The -oir verbs 28
- 4 More irregular verbs 34**
- The verb *aller* (to go) 34
 - The immediate future tense 35
 - The verb *venir* (to come) 36
 - The immediate past 37
 - The verb *faire* (to do, to make) 40
 - The causative form 41
- 5 Devoir and its many facets 43**
- The verb *devoir* (to have to, must) 43
 - Il y a* (there is, there are) 46
 - Il s'agit de* (it is a matter of, it's about) 46
 - Verbs ending in -*eindre* and -*aindre* 46

- 6 Pronominal verbs** 49
- Reflexive verbs 49
 - Reciprocal verbs 50
 - Passive pronominals 51
 - Subjective pronominals 51
 - Pronominals in the imperative and the infinitive 52
- 7 The passé composé** 55
- The past participle of regular verbs 55
 - The **passé composé** with **avoir** 56
 - Irregular past participles 58
 - The **passé composé** with **être** 60
 - Pronominal verbs in the **passé composé** 62
 - Verbs conjugated with **avoir** and **être** 63
- 8 The imparfait** 65
- The **imparfait** 65
 - The **imparfait** versus the **passé composé** 67
 - The **imparfait** with special constructions 70
- 9 The futur simple and the futur antérieur** 72
- The **futur simple** 72
 - The **futur antérieur** 77
 - Conjunctions used with the indicative mood 79
- 10 The plus-que-parfait** 81
- Formation of the **plus-que-parfait** 81
 - Use of the **plus-que-parfait** 83
- 11 The present conditional and the past conditional** 87
- The present conditional 87
 - The past conditional 92
- 12 Could, should, would?** 97
- Could* 97
 - Should* 99
 - Would* 100
- 13 The present subjunctive and the past subjunctive** 104
- The present subjunctive 104
 - Uses of the subjunctive 106
 - The past subjunctive 112

- 14 The infinitive mood** 115
The infinitif présent 115
The infinitif passé 118
Verbs with their prepositions 120
- 15 The present participle and the gerund** 126
The present participle 126
The gerund 129
- 16 The passé simple** 131
Formation of the **passé simple** 131
The **passé simple** of irregular verbs 132
- 17 The passive voice** 136
Formation of the passive voice 136
Uses of the passive voice 139
Avoiding the passive voice in French 139
- 18 Indirect speech** 141
Direct speech versus indirect speech 141
Balancing tenses: **la concordance des temps** 142
- 19 The imperative mood** 147
Formation of the imperative 147
The imperative of pronominal verbs 150
- 20 Articles and nouns** 152
The definite article with nouns 152
The indefinite and partitive articles with nouns 153
The gender of nouns 155
The plural of nouns 158
The gender of countries 160
Geographical names with prepositions 161
- 21 All the pronouns** 166
Subject pronouns 166
Direct object pronouns 167
Indirect object pronouns 170
The order of object pronouns 176
Disjunctive pronouns 178
- 22 Adjectives and comparisons** 183
Agreement of adjectives 183
The placement of adjectives 184

- Adjectives of color 185
- Comparatives and superlatives 187

23 Demonstrative adjectives and pronouns 191

- Demonstrative adjectives 191
- Possessive adjectives 193
- Possessive pronouns 195
- Demonstrative pronouns 198

24 Relative pronouns 202

- Qui 202
- Que 203
- Lequel 205
- Où 206
- Dont 207
- Ce que, ce qui, ce dont, ce à quoi 209

25 Adverbs and expressions of time, frequency, and location 212

- Adverbs and expressions of time 212
- Interrogative forms; question words 219
- Adverbs and expressions of location 219

26 Numbers 221

- The numbers 0 to 50 221
- Ordinal numbers 222
- The numbers 50 to 99 224
- The numbers 100 to 999 225
- The numbers 1,000 and greater 227

27 Pot pourri 230

- Verbs that use different prepositions 230
- Whatever, whenever, wherever, whoever 233
- Avoir beau and quitte à 234

Verb tables 236

- Regular verbs 236
- Verbs with spelling changes 238
- Verbs with stem changes 238
- Irregular verbs 239

- French-English glossary 240
- English-French glossary 250
- Answer key 260